

Fig. 1 Map of the Chhapan region.

NORTH Vedha-Karma or raw material & transmutation bay products storage drying bay W E Bhairava statue E S T A ENTRANCE Śiva S linga T sharp stone furnace instruments operations bay instruments **SOUTH**

Fig. 2 Architectural plan of an alchemical laboratory. Stein after Biswas based on the *Rasa-ratna-samuccaya* (c. 13th century).

Zinc retorts

6.

Tripartite temple, brick, date unknown

Ramanatha (Vishnu) temple, stone, 1489

Jawar Mata temple, stone, c. 16th century

"Shiva" temple, stone, date unknown

Shantinath temple, stone, 1421 Jain Temple 3 (ruin), stone, c. 1480c Jain figure in meditation, stone, 1438,

Jain temple 5 (ruin)



Fig. 3 Zinc retorts, c. 1397, Jawar.

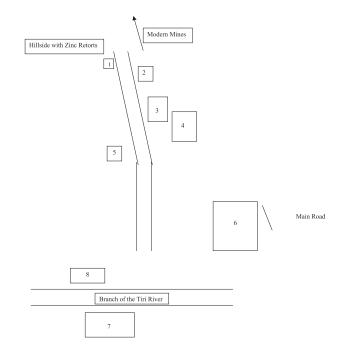


Fig. 4 Jawar site diagram (not to scale). By the author.



 $Fig. \ 5\ Jain\ figure\ in\ meditation, stone, 1438\ CE.\ Jain\ temple\ 5, Jain\ temple\ cluster, Jawar.$

Figs. 6 a–c Jain temple 3, stone, c. 1480s. Jain temple cluster, Jawar.









 $Fig.\ 7\ Shantinath\ temple, stone, \ {\tt 1421}\,CE.\ Jain\ temple\ cluster,\ Jawar.$



 $Fig.\,8\ Tripartite\ temple, brick, date\ unknown.\ Jain\ temple\ cluster, Jawar.$



Fig. 9 Ramanatha Temple, stone, 1489 CE. Jawar.



Fig. 10 Ramanatha icon, black schist, c. 1489 CE. Ramanatha temple, Jawar.



Fig. 11 Tank, 1489 CE. Ramanatha temple, Jawar.



Fig. 12 Jawar Mata temple, stone, c. sixteenth century. Jawar.



Fig. 13 Śiva temple, stone, date unknown. Jawar.